

EVALUATION OF p + 58Ni CROSS SECTIONS FOR THE ENERGY
RANGE 1 to 150 MeV

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24 September 1997

This evaluation provides a complete representation of the nuclear data needed for transport, damage, heating, radioactivity, and shielding applications over the incident proton energy range from 1 to 150 MeV. The evaluation utilizes MF=6, MT=5 to represent all reaction data. Production cross sections and emission spectra are given for neutrons, protons, deuterons, tritons, alpha particles, gamma rays, and all residual nuclides produced ($A > 5$) in the reaction chains. To summarize, the ENDF sections with non-zero data above are:

MF=3 MT= 2 Integral of nuclear plus interference components of the elastic scattering cross section

MT= 5 Sum of binary (p,n') and (p,x) reactions

MF=6 MT= 2 Elastic (p,p) angular distributions given as ratios of the differential nuclear-plus-interference to the integrated value.

MT= 5 Production cross sections and energy-angle distributions for emission neutrons, protons, deuterons, and alphas; and angle-integrated spectra for gamma rays and residual nuclei that are stable against particle emission

The evaluation is based on nuclear model calculations that have been benchmarked to experimental data, especially for n + Ni58 and p + Ni58 reactions (Ch97). We use the GNASH code system (Yo92), which utilizes Hauser-Feshbach statistical, preequilibrium and direct-reaction theories. Spherical optical model calculations are used to obtain particle transmission coefficients for the Hauser-Feshbach calculations, as well as for the elastic proton angular distributions.

Cross sections and spectra for producing individual residual nuclei are included for reactions. The energy-angle-correlations for all outgoing particles are based on Kalbach systematics (Ka88).

A model was developed to calculate the energy distributions of all recoil nuclei in the GNASH calculations (Ch96). The recoil energy distributions are represented in the laboratory system in MT=5, MF=6, and are given as isotropic in the lab system. All other data in MT=5, MF=6 are given in the center-of-mass system. This method of representation utilizes the LCT=3 option approved at the November, 1996, CSEWG meeting.

Preequilibrium corrections were performed in the course of the GNASH calculations using the exciton model of Kalbach (Ka77, Ka85), validated by comparison with calculations using Feshbach, Kerman, Koonin (FKK) theory [Ch93]. Discrete level data from nuclear data sheets were matched to continuum level densities using the formulation of Gilbert and Cameron [Gi65] and pairing and shell parameters from the Cook (Co67) analysis. Neutron and charged-particle transmission coefficients were obtained from the optical potentials, as discussed below. Gamma-ray

transmission coefficients were calculated using the Kopecky-Uhl model (Ko90).

DETAILS OF THE p + SI-28 ANALYSIS

The neutron optical model potential was adjusted to reproduce the measured total cross section data (Ci68, Pe73, Sc73, La83, Sm92, Di97), s-wave strength function (Mu81), and elastic scattering angular distribution data (Sm92, Gu85, Tu73, Pe88, Ya79). The total cross section data for natural Ni was used above 20 MeV because there was no data for Ni-58 at this energy region. The data for natural Ni were transformed to the Ni-58 cross section according to $A^{*(2/3)}$ law. The parameter estimation was carried out based on Marquart-Bayesian approach (Sm91), where ECIS95 code was used for the optical model calculation. We have employed the energy dependence of the optical potential similar to Delaroche's work (De89). The initial potential parameters were adopted from Koning and Delaroche (Ko97). Total of 17 parameters concerning the central potential were estimated with associated covariance matrix. Presently obtained potential was used for the calculation of neutron transmission coefficients and DWBA cross sections in the entire energy region.

The proton optical potential was also searched for to obtain a good description of proton-total reaction cross section as predicted by Wellisch-Axen systematic (We96) above 50 MeV. The parameter estimation was carried out by the Marquart-Bayesian approach similar to the neutron OMP, but trying to seek the best parameter to reproduce the reaction cross sections compiled by Carlson (Ca96) and Wellisch values. In this search, the geometrical parameters were fixed to be same as the neutron potential. The present potential gives a good description of the proton total reaction cross section from 10 MeV to 250 MeV. However, after some trial and error to reproduce both the elastic scattering and reaction cross section data, we have employed the following combination of proton potentials:

0 to 5 MeV : Harper proton potential (Ha82)
5 to 50 MeV : Koning and Delaroche (Ko97)
50 to 260 MeV : Present OMP

For deuterons, the Lohr-Haeberli [Lo74] global potential was used; for alpha particles the McFadden-Satchler [Mc66] potential was used; and for tritons the Becchetti-Greenlees [Be71] potential was used. The He-3 channel was ignored.

The direct collective inelastic scattering to the following levels in Ni-58 was considered by the DWBA-mode calculation of ECIS95 (Ra96) :

Jpi Ex(MeV) Deformation length

2+	1.454	0.900
4+	2.459	0.350
2+	3.038	0.242
2+	3.263	0.306
4+	3.620	0.246
2+	3.898	0.111
2+	4.108	0.063
4+	4.299	0.127
4+	4.405	0.329

3-	4.475	0.708
4+	4.757	0.403
4+	5.438	0.151
4+	5.472	0.080
2+	5.749	0.048
4+	5.766	0.086
2+	5.906	0.115
3-	6.312	0.128
2+	6.417	0.068
4+	6.460	0.098
2+	6.475	0.065
2+	6.569	0.056
2+	6.752	0.141
3-	6.854	0.296
2+	6.983	0.116
4+	7.051	0.090
4+	7.068	0.086
3-	7.111	0.079
4+	7.141	0.112
3-	7.210	0.323
2+	7.272	0.088
3-	7.300	0.063
3-	7.420	0.048
3-	7.514	0.171
2+	7.580	0.051
4+	7.618	0.083
3-	7.858	0.106
4+	7.860	0.097
3-	8.134	0.142
3-	8.797	0.097
3-	8.841	0.112
4+	8.902	0.072
3-	9.012	0.056
3-	9.304	0.065
3-	9.379	0.106
4+	9.436	0.071
3-	9.458	0.082
4+	9.588	0.052
4+	9.632	0.080
3-	9.672	0.121
3-	9.835	0.083
3-	9.870	0.076
3-	9.929	0.061
3-	9.956	0.071

These data were retrieved from the literature (Nuclear Data Sheets) or were evaluated by Koning [Ko97].

The level densities used in our ENDF 150-MeV evaluation for n+58Ni (see the file1 for that evaluation) were used in this work.

Results were extensively benchmarked against experimental data for protons incident on 58Ni, including: the total nonelastic cross section; (p, xp) emission spectra at 65 MeV by Sakai et al.; (p, xp) emission spectra at 100, 120, and 150 MeV by Richter et al.; radionuclide production excitation functions; and (p, xn) spectra at 22 MeV by Biryukov and at 26.5 MeV by Scobel et al. See Ref. [Ch97] for details on benchmark calculations.

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28058 = TARGET 1000Z+A (if A=0 then elemental)

1001 = PROJECTILE 1000Z+A

Nonelastic, elastic, and Production cross sections for A<5 projectiles in barns:

Energy	nonelas	elastic	neutron	proton	deuteron	triton	helium3	alpha	gamma
3.000E+00	5.901E-04	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	2.464E-04	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	7.920E-04
4.000E+00	1.672E-02	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	1.629E-02	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	1.866E-08	1.700E-02
5.000E+00	8.264E-02	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	8.229E-02	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	5.865E-08	8.979E-02
6.000E+00	2.862E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	2.857E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	4.697E-06	3.758E-01
7.000E+00	4.918E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	4.912E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	1.661E-04	7.516E-01
8.000E+00	5.699E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	5.688E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	7.337E-04	9.119E-01
9.000E+00	6.150E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	6.123E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	2.371E-03	1.144E+00
1.000E+01	6.773E-01	0.000E+00	5.455E-03	6.657E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	5.923E-03	1.456E+00
1.100E+01	7.552E-01	0.000E+00	1.337E-02	7.325E-01	9.043E-09	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	9.071E-03	1.821E+00
1.200E+01	8.256E-01	0.000E+00	2.498E-02	7.884E-01	4.945E-07	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	1.231E-02	2.205E+00
1.300E+01	8.815E-01	0.000E+00	3.450E-02	8.374E-01	4.366E-05	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	1.710E-02	2.533E+00
1.400E+01	9.253E-01	0.000E+00	4.134E-02	9.122E-01	4.014E-04	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	2.187E-02	2.682E+00
1.500E+01	9.629E-01	0.000E+00	4.844E-02	1.045E+00	1.296E-03	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	2.655E-02	2.585E+00
1.600E+01	9.952E-01	0.000E+00	6.026E-02	1.194E+00	3.089E-03	9.744E-09	0.000E+00	2.957E-02	2.337E+00
1.700E+01	1.021E+00	0.000E+00	8.665E-02	1.340E+00	5.816E-03	1.400E-06	0.000E+00	3.159E-02	2.019E+00
1.800E+01	1.040E+00	0.000E+00	1.213E-01	1.447E+00	9.283E-03	1.153E-05	0.000E+00	3.316E-02	1.771E+00
1.900E+01	1.053E+00	0.000E+00	1.562E-01	1.510E+00	1.327E-02	2.835E-05	0.000E+00	3.488E-02	1.651E+00
2.000E+01	1.061E+00	0.000E+00	1.879E-01	1.541E+00	1.840E-02	5.855E-05	0.000E+00	3.705E-02	1.607E+00
2.200E+01	1.069E+00	0.000E+00	2.215E-01	1.565E+00	2.703E-02	2.012E-04	0.000E+00	4.694E-02	1.774E+00
2.400E+01	1.072E+00	0.000E+00	2.426E-01	1.564E+00	3.291E-02	4.581E-04	0.000E+00	6.327E-02	2.022E+00
2.600E+01	1.071E+00	0.000E+00	2.602E-01	1.568E+00	4.031E-02	8.143E-04	0.000E+00	8.106E-02	2.210E+00
2.800E+01	1.066E+00	0.000E+00	2.784E-01	1.601E+00	4.760E-02	1.192E-03	0.000E+00	9.332E-02	2.255E+00
3.000E+01	1.056E+00	0.000E+00	3.064E-01	1.645E+00	5.344E-02	1.564E-03	0.000E+00	9.509E-02	2.231E+00
3.500E+01	1.021E+00	0.000E+00	3.965E-01	1.662E+00	6.682E-02	2.347E-03	0.000E+00	1.023E-01	2.116E+00
4.000E+01	9.844E-01	0.000E+00	4.394E-01	1.656E+00	7.598E-02	3.105E-03	0.000E+00	1.103E-01	2.094E+00
4.500E+01	9.528E-01	0.000E+00	4.780E-01	1.676E+00	8.243E-02	3.761E-03	0.000E+00	1.208E-01	2.085E+00
5.000E+01	9.132E-01	0.000E+00	5.163E-01	1.674E+00	8.691E-02	4.316E-03	0.000E+00	1.283E-01	2.043E+00
5.500E+01	8.722E-01	0.000E+00	5.462E-01	1.652E+00	8.928E-02	4.838E-03	0.000E+00	1.367E-01	1.989E+00
6.000E+01	8.366E-01	0.000E+00	5.860E-01	1.635E+00	9.205E-02	5.263E-03	0.000E+00	1.450E-01	1.900E+00
6.500E+01	8.093E-01	0.000E+00	6.291E-01	1.636E+00	9.581E-02	5.646E-03	0.000E+00	1.559E-01	1.833E+00
7.000E+01	7.894E-01	0.000E+00	6.674E-01	1.642E+00	1.008E-01	6.168E-03	0.000E+00	1.701E-01	1.717E+00
7.500E+01	7.758E-01	0.000E+00	7.089E-01	1.665E+00	1.053E-01	6.599E-03	0.000E+00	1.845E-01	1.688E+00
8.000E+01	7.672E-01	0.000E+00	7.494E-01	1.679E+00	1.100E-01	7.045E-03	0.000E+00	2.000E-01	1.672E+00
8.500E+01	7.622E-01	0.000E+00	7.882E-01	1.729E+00	1.156E-01	7.702E-03	0.000E+00	2.183E-01	1.648E+00
9.000E+01	7.596E-01	0.000E+00	8.296E-01	1.764E+00	1.205E-01	8.251E-03	0.000E+00	2.360E-01	1.633E+00
9.500E+01	7.584E-01	0.000E+00	8.681E-01	1.799E+00	1.251E-01	8.851E-03	0.000E+00	2.535E-01	1.629E+00
1.000E+02	7.580E-01	0.000E+00	9.044E-01	1.835E+00	1.285E-01	9.749E-03	0.000E+00	2.738E-01	1.618E+00
1.100E+02	7.574E-01	0.000E+00	9.808E-01	1.899E+00	1.364E-01	1.127E-02	0.000E+00	3.106E-01	1.557E+00
1.200E+02	7.559E-01	0.000E+00	1.051E+00	1.960E+00	1.461E-01	1.352E-02	0.000E+00	3.525E-01	1.500E+00
1.300E+02	7.528E-01	0.000E+00	1.090E+00	1.994E+00	1.537E-01	1.565E-02	0.000E+00	3.861E-01	1.435E+00
1.400E+02	7.484E-01	0.000E+00	1.110E+00	2.014E+00	1.617E-01	1.837E-02	0.000E+00	4.196E-01	1.360E+00
1.500E+02	7.428E-01	0.000E+00	1.109E+00	2.013E+00	1.671E-01	2.078E-02	0.000E+00	4.438E-01	1.265E+00

28058 = TARGET 1000Z+A (if A=0 then elemental)

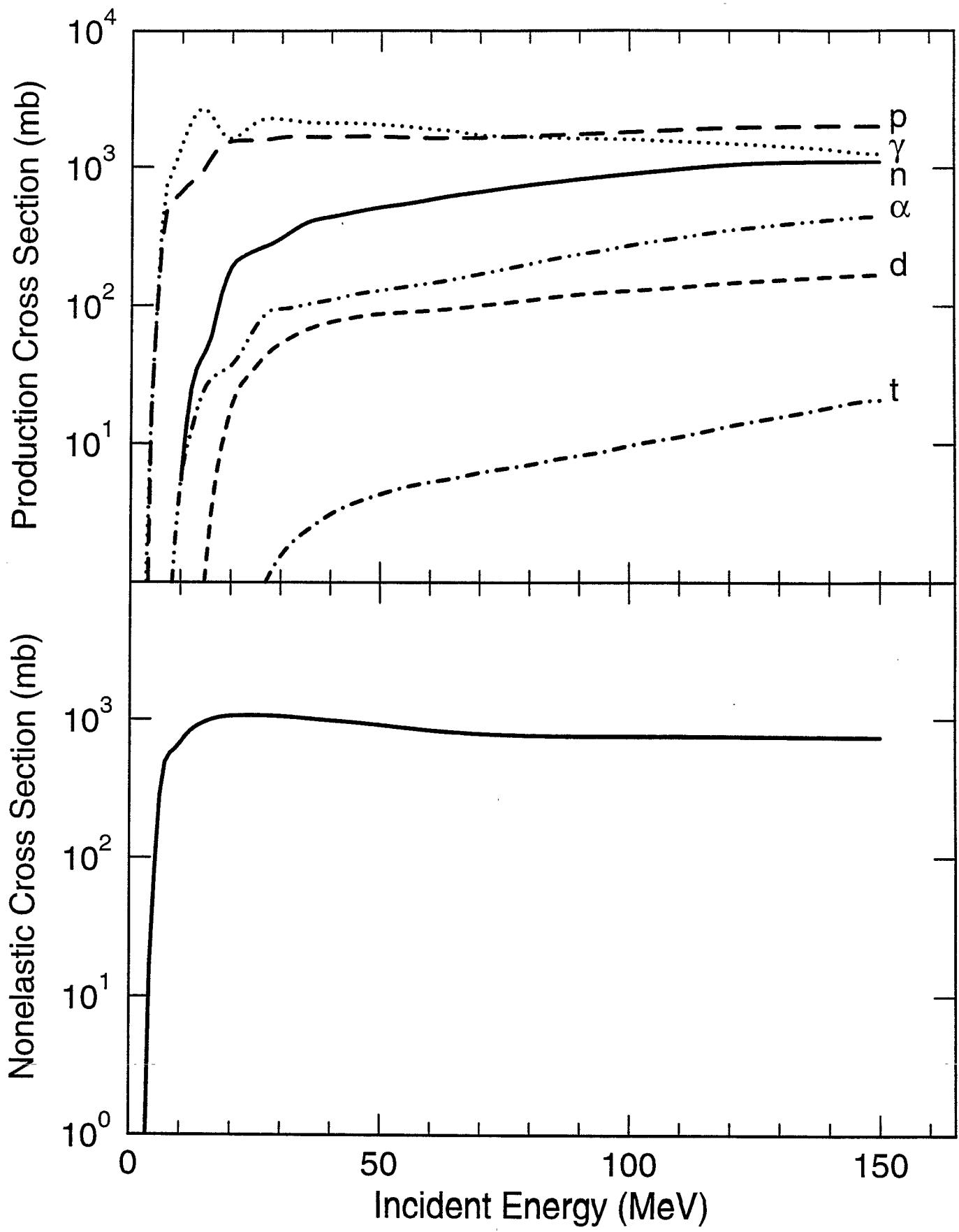
1001 = PROJECTILE 1000Z+A

Aver. lab emission energies for A<5 projectiles in MeV:

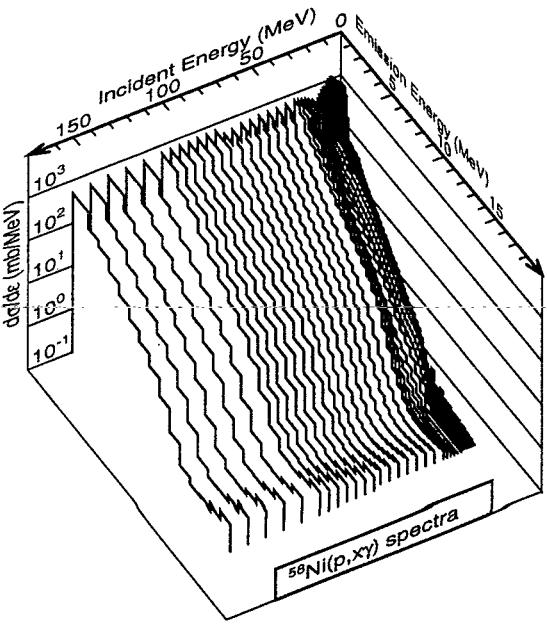
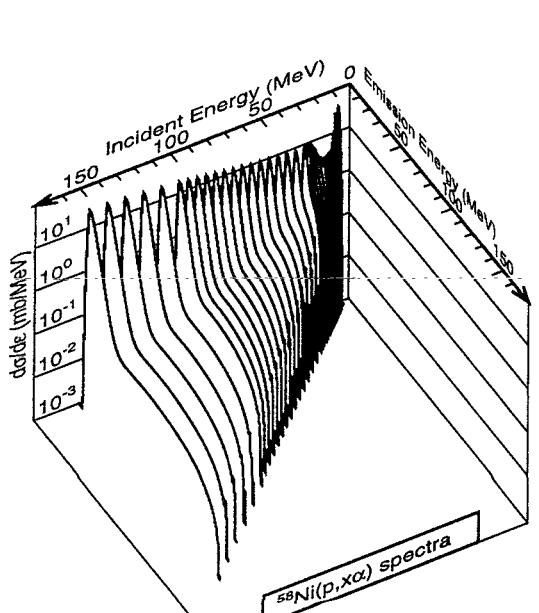
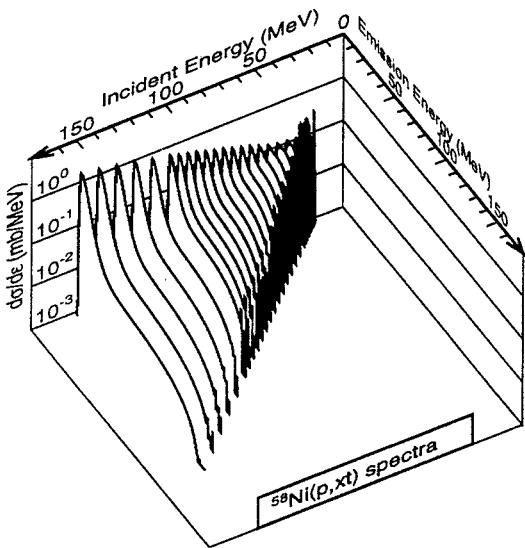
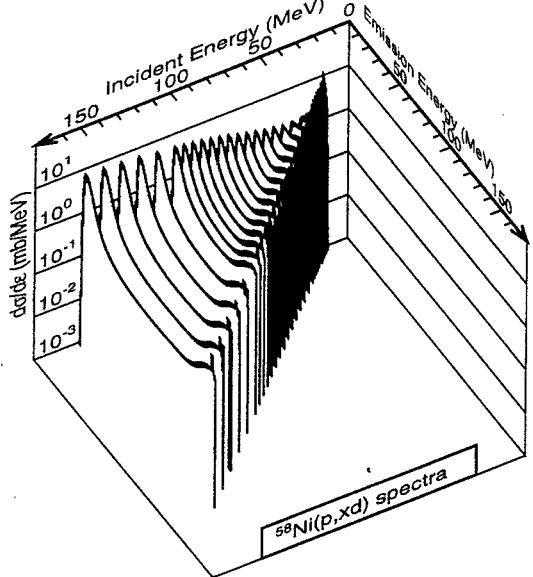
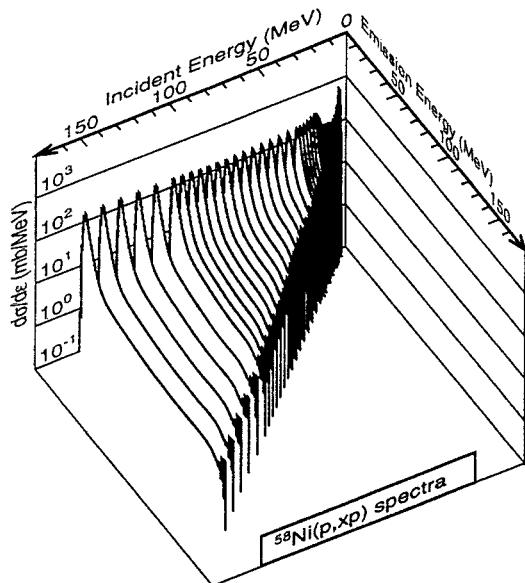
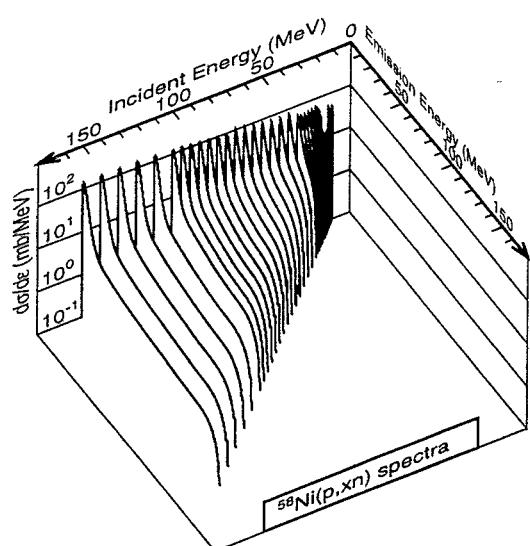
Energy	neutron	proton	deuteron	triton	helium3	alpha	gamma
3.000E+00	0.000E+00	1.475E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	2.654E+00
4.000E+00	0.000E+00	2.454E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	2.343E+00	1.581E+00
5.000E+00	0.000E+00	3.338E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	3.254E+00	1.497E+00
6.000E+00	0.000E+00	3.929E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	4.173E+00	1.506E+00
7.000E+00	0.000E+00	4.469E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	5.098E+00	1.564E+00
8.000E+00	0.000E+00	5.185E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	6.019E+00	1.659E+00
9.000E+00	0.000E+00	5.521E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	6.917E+00	1.768E+00
1.000E+01	3.470E-01	5.724E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	7.742E+00	1.810E+00
1.100E+01	1.065E+00	6.005E+00	7.314E-01	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	8.349E+00	1.883E+00
1.200E+01	1.332E+00	6.227E+00	1.664E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	8.599E+00	1.959E+00
1.300E+01	1.722E+00	6.385E+00	2.580E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	8.698E+00	2.047E+00
1.400E+01	2.078E+00	6.386E+00	3.411E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	8.890E+00	2.116E+00
1.500E+01	2.410E+00	6.095E+00	4.120E+00	-0.000E+00	-0.000E+00	9.148E+00	2.157E+00
1.600E+01	2.488E+00	5.972E+00	4.728E+00	1.612E+00	0.000E+00	9.401E+00	2.156E+00
1.700E+01	2.300E+00	5.915E+00	5.333E+00	2.558E+00	0.000E+00	9.641E+00	2.097E+00
1.800E+01	2.252E+00	5.985E+00	5.933E+00	3.510E+00	0.000E+00	9.850E+00	1.994E+00
1.900E+01	2.347E+00	6.151E+00	6.556E+00	4.359E+00	0.000E+00	1.000E+01	1.889E+00
2.000E+01	2.456E+00	6.380E+00	7.069E+00	4.649E+00	0.000E+00	1.008E+01	1.795E+00
2.200E+01	2.993E+00	6.838E+00	8.345E+00	5.410E+00	0.000E+00	1.007E+01	1.773E+00
2.400E+01	3.524E+00	7.321E+00	9.558E+00	6.295E+00	0.000E+00	1.005E+01	1.857E+00
2.600E+01	4.039E+00	7.741E+00	1.069E+01	7.227E+00	0.000E+00	1.020E+01	1.951E+00
2.800E+01	4.528E+00	8.038E+00	1.178E+01	8.225E+00	0.000E+00	1.053E+01	1.993E+00
3.000E+01	4.880E+00	8.329E+00	1.273E+01	9.195E+00	0.000E+00	1.089E+01	1.966E+00
3.500E+01	5.545E+00	9.326E+00	1.552E+01	1.126E+01	0.000E+00	1.155E+01	1.811E+00

4.000E+01	6.638E+00	1.040E+01	1.833E+01	1.316E+01	0.000E+00	1.200E+01	1.803E+00
4.500E+01	7.592E+00	1.120E+01	2.085E+01	1.477E+01	0.000E+00	1.237E+01	1.818E+00
5.000E+01	8.383E+00	1.193E+01	2.327E+01	1.615E+01	0.000E+00	1.269E+01	1.803E+00
5.500E+01	9.129E+00	1.277E+01	2.508E+01	1.727E+01	0.000E+00	1.294E+01	1.792E+00
6.000E+01	9.678E+00	1.356E+01	2.685E+01	1.827E+01	0.000E+00	1.314E+01	1.824E+00
6.500E+01	1.020E+01	1.424E+01	2.855E+01	1.900E+01	0.000E+00	1.327E+01	1.830E+00
7.000E+01	1.080E+01	1.490E+01	2.976E+01	1.945E+01	0.000E+00	1.337E+01	1.778E+00
7.500E+01	1.139E+01	1.547E+01	3.107E+01	1.986E+01	0.000E+00	1.345E+01	1.789E+00
8.000E+01	1.203E+01	1.601E+01	3.227E+01	2.012E+01	0.000E+00	1.352E+01	1.795E+00
8.500E+01	1.269E+01	1.655E+01	3.314E+01	1.996E+01	0.000E+00	1.358E+01	1.781E+00
9.000E+01	1.330E+01	1.711E+01	3.414E+01	1.991E+01	0.000E+00	1.364E+01	1.801E+00
9.500E+01	1.395E+01	1.768E+01	3.505E+01	1.974E+01	0.000E+00	1.371E+01	1.817E+00
1.000E+02	1.464E+01	1.827E+01	3.509E+01	1.926E+01	0.000E+00	1.379E+01	1.831E+00
1.100E+02	1.581E+01	1.943E+01	3.633E+01	1.850E+01	0.000E+00	1.393E+01	1.852E+00
1.200E+02	1.679E+01	2.049E+01	3.674E+01	1.731E+01	0.000E+00	1.405E+01	1.848E+00
1.300E+02	1.807E+01	2.175E+01	3.787E+01	1.644E+01	0.000E+00	1.422E+01	1.833E+00
1.400E+02	1.944E+01	2.304E+01	3.859E+01	1.546E+01	0.000E+00	1.439E+01	1.842E+00
1.500E+02	2.109E+01	2.454E+01	3.975E+01	1.472E+01	0.000E+00	1.458E+01	1.854E+00

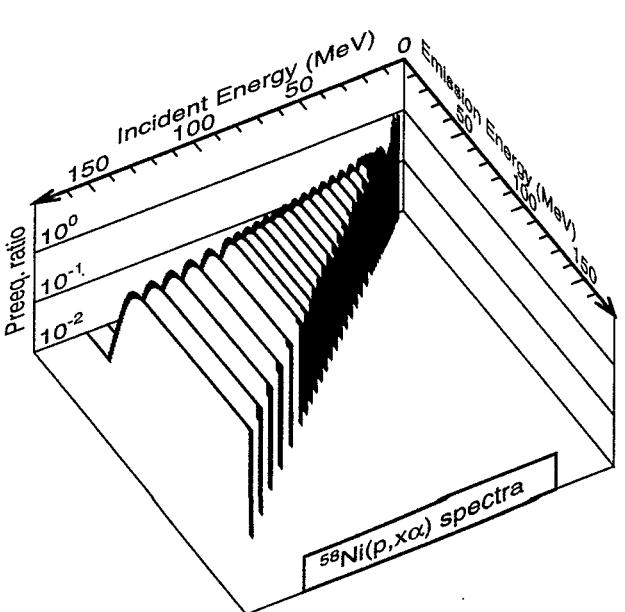
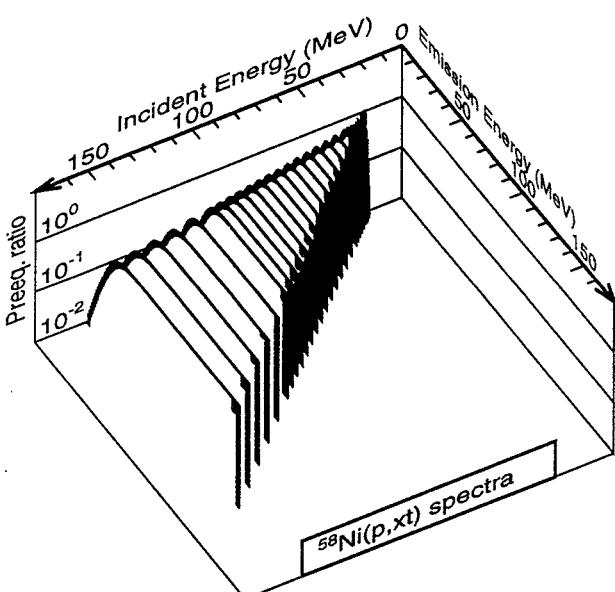
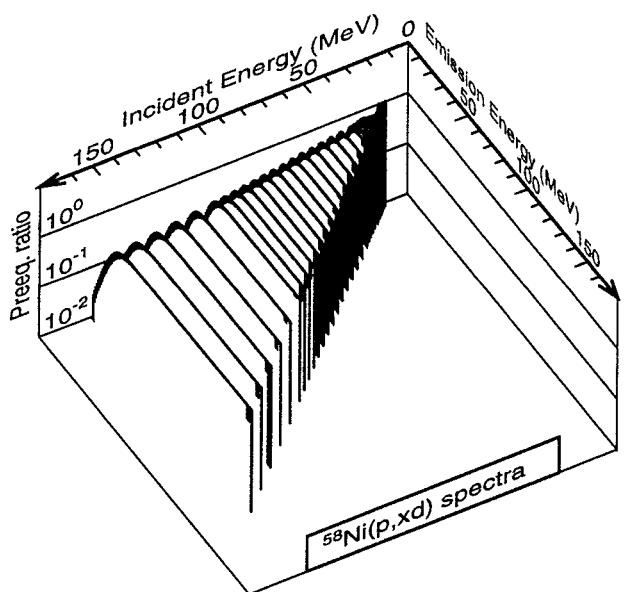
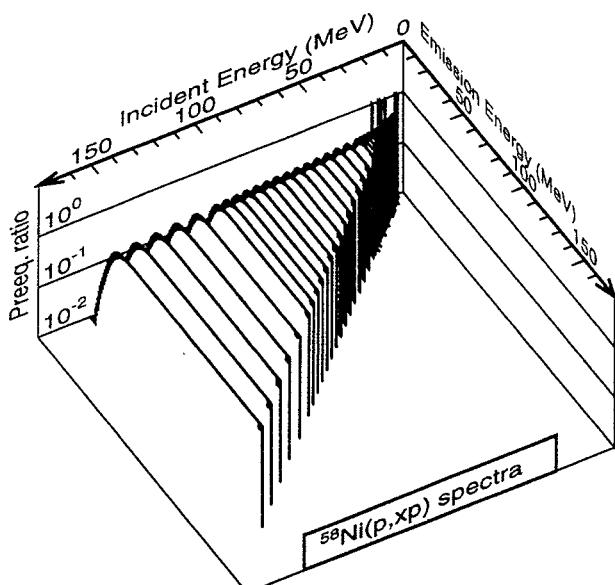
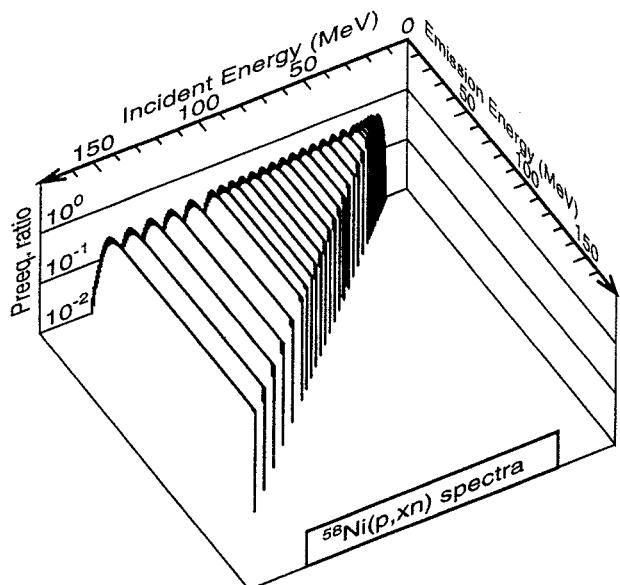
$p + {}^{58}\text{Ni}$ nonelastic and production cross sections



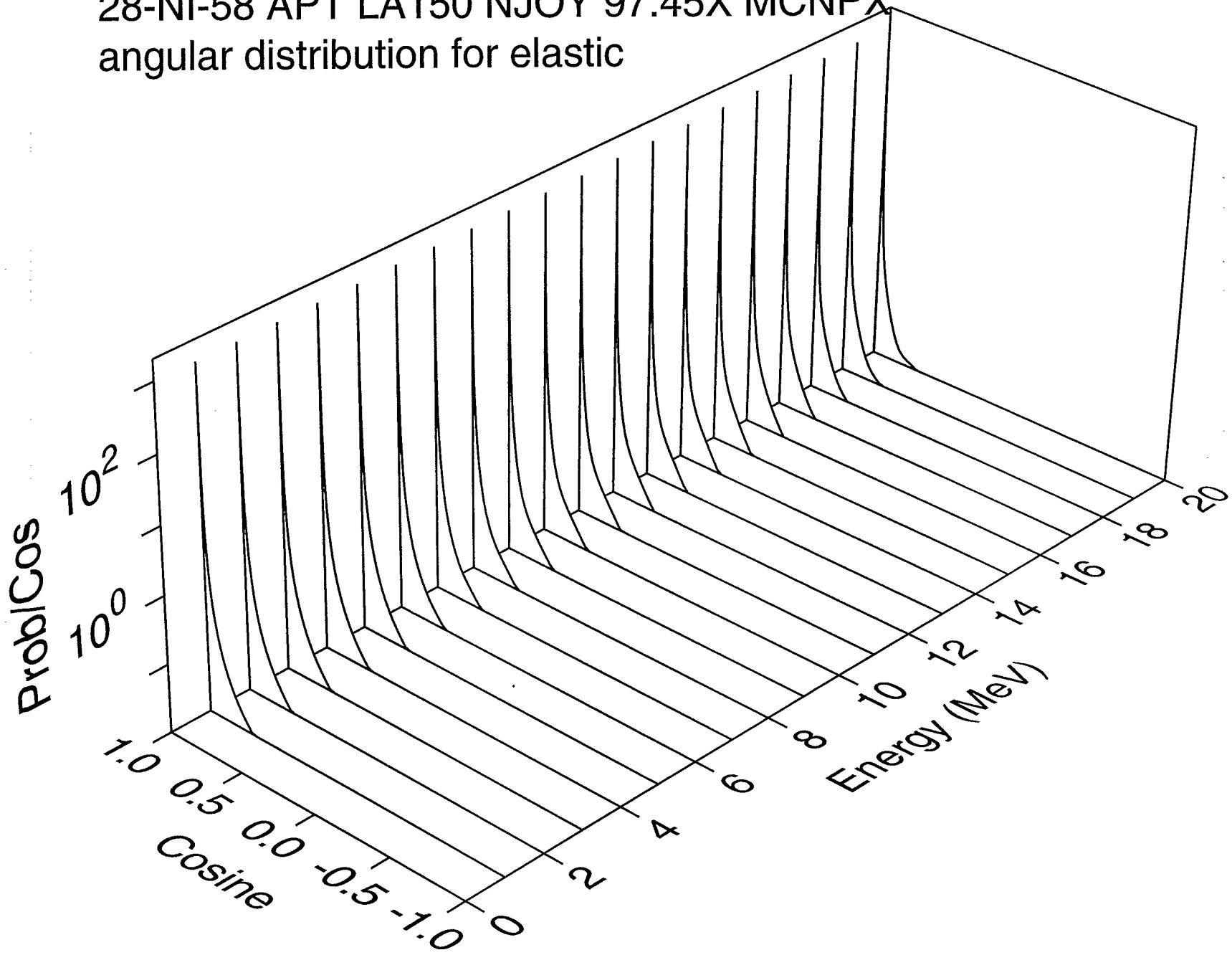
$p + ^{58}\text{Ni}$ angle-integrated emission spectra



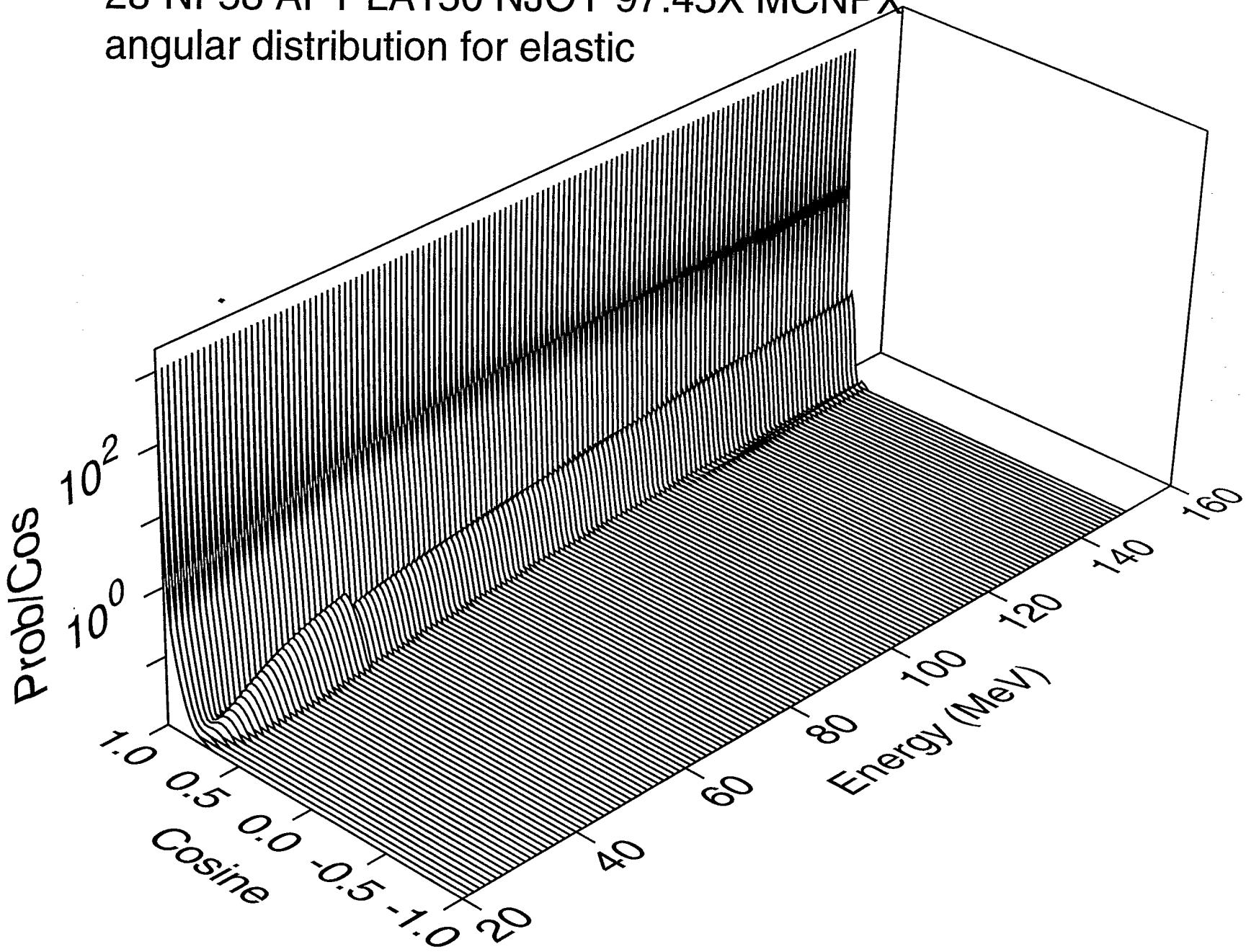
$p + {}^{58}\text{Ni}$ Kalbach preequilibrium ratios



28-NI-58 APT LA150 NJOY 97.45X MCNPX
angular distribution for elastic



28-NI-58 APT LA150 NJOY 97.45X MCNPX
angular distribution for elastic



28-NI-58 APT LA150 NJOY 97.45X MCNPX
Heating

